

# Iowa School District Profiles

#### Overview

This profile describes enrollment trends, student performance, income levels, population, and other characteristics of the Exira public school district.

The report utilizes publicly-available data from the Iowa Department of Education, the Iowa Department of Management, and the U.S. Census Bureau. Historical trend data have been aggregated and allocated where possible to align with school district consolidations through the years.

#### **Neighboring District Comparisons**



For selected indicators, Exira district values are compared to those of neighboring school districts. The comparison group includes the ten public school districts nearest to Exira. Those districts are listed below.

#### Neighboring District Comparison Group

Adair-Casey
Atlantic
Audubon
CAM
Coon Rapids-Bayard

Elk Horn-Kimballton Nodaway Valley Guthrie Center IKM-Manning Walnut

Except where otherwise noted, average values for the neighboring district comparison group are *unweighted*, meaning that each district's score contributes equally to the average, regardless of its enrollment size.

# IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

#### **Department of Economics**

June 2013

#### About the District:

- Exira had 176 students enrolled in grades PK-12 during the 2012-2013 academic year.
- Among Iowa's 348 public school districts, Exira ranked #327 in enrollment size in 2012-2013.
- Administrative offices for the district are located in Audubon County, lowa.

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## District Quick Facts<sup>1</sup>

	Exira	Neighboring Districts	State of Iowa
Enrollment Size	EXIL	Districts	IOwa
Total PK-12 enrollment	176		
Median enrollment size	170	578	700
	-	578	700
Enrollment by Hispanic/Latino Origin			
Students of Hispanic or Latino origin	-		
Percentage of PK-12 students of Hispanic or Latino origin	0.0	2.6	9.3
	0.0	2.0	5.5
Minority Group Enrollment <sup>2</sup>			
Students of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race, plus all students			
of any race other than White alone	8		
. Percentage of PK-12 students in one or more minority groups	4.5	5.0	20.2
	-		-
English Language Learners			
Students with limited English proficiency	-		
Percentage of PK-12 students with limited English proficiency	0.0	0.6	4.8
Eligibility for Free/Reduced School Lunch			
Eligible for free lunch	48		
Eligible for reduced-price lunch	21		
Total eligible for free or reduced-price lunch	69		
Percentage of PK-12 students eligible for free/reduced-price lunch	39.2	41.2	40.3
Poverty Estimates <sup>3</sup>			
School district total population	1,771		
Number of children ages 5 to 17 years	268		
Children ages 5 to 17 years in families in poverty	35		
Percentage of children ages 5-17 years in families in poverty	13.1	14.4	14.5 - 16.3

#### Notes:

- 1) Unless otherwise noted, data in the District Quick Facts tables were obtained from Iowa Department of Education (IDE) tabulations for the 2012-2013 academic year. Readers are encouraged to visit the IDE Web page (at http://educateiowa.gov/) for more detailed data and documentation.
- 2) In order to avoid confusion arising from differences between Iowa Department of Education and U.S. Census Bureau practices for reporting race and ethnicity, enrollment figures by specific race group are not reported here. More detailed tabulations of enrollment by race may be obtained directly from the Iowa Department of Education Website (http://educateiowa.gov/).
- 3) Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE), U.S. Census Bureau, 2011. SAIPE data are reported using point estimates for district-level poverty rates and a 90-percent confidence interval for the state-level rate. See the Data Notes for more information about the sources of poverty data appearing in this report.

## District Quick Facts, continued

	Exira	Neighboring Districts	State of Iowa
Property Tax Rates <sup>4</sup>			
School district property tax rate per \$1,000 valuation	\$16.38	\$13.31	\$15.01
Teaching Staff <sup>5</sup>			
Full-time teachers	13		
with teaching position codes (TPC)	10		
Part-time teachers	6		
All other teachers, including shared positions	13		
Student-to-Staff Ratios			
Certified enrollment	223		
Ratio of certified enrollment to full-time teachers	17.2	11.4	14.0
Ratio of certified enrollment to full-time teachers w/TPC	22.3	14.9	16.6
Teacher Salaries <sup>6</sup>			
Average regular salary (\$) for full-time teachers w/TPC	31,174	43,187	51,017
Average total salary (\$) for full-time teachers w/TPC	40,109	44,661	52,145
Minimum total salary (\$) for full-time teachers w/TPC	36,770	33,068	28,000
Maximum total salary (\$) for full-time teachers w/TPC	49,194	57,264	96,823
Teacher Education and Experience			
Number of full-time teachers with advanced degrees	0		
Percentage of full-time teachers with advanced degrees	0.0	14.1	32.8
Average total years of experience for full-time teachers	10.8	15.4	14.1
Average age in years of full-time teachers	39.8	42.6	41.4
High School Graduation and Dropout Rates <sup>7</sup>			
4-year cohort graduation rate for the Class of 2012	NA	92.9	89.3
Dropout rate for students in Grades 9-12 during 2011-2012	NA	1.7	3.2

#### Notes:

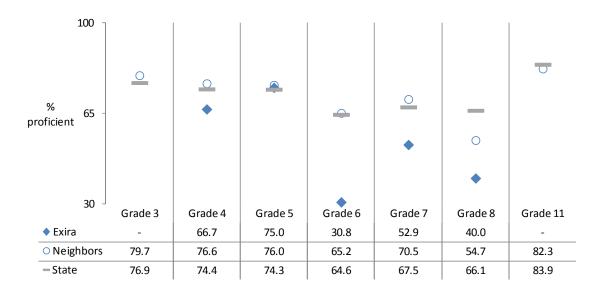
4) Valuations for FY 2013 School Budgets, Iowa Department of Management.

5) Staff members with teaching position codes (TPC) may also serve in additional administrative or support capacities.

- 6) Regular salary covers direct position responsibilities and includes teacher salary supplement and professional development. Total salary includes regular salary plus extra salary paid for extracurricular and extra duties.
- 7) Graduates in the 4-year cohort include first-time 9th grade students in fall of 2008 who graduated in 2012 or before, plus students who transferred into that cohort and graduated in 2012 or before. Dropout rates measure the percentage of students in grades 9-12 who dropped out during the one-year period beginning October 1, 2011.

## Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in Reading and Math

The Iowa Assessment Reading and Math Tests are used to evaluate adequate yearly progress of students in Iowa's school districts. The following charts illustrate the percentage of Exira students designated as "proficient" or "advanced" in reading and math based on their standardized test scores for 2012. Source data were obtained from the Iowa Department of Education.



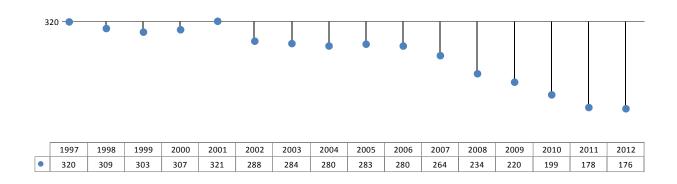
#### Reading Proficiency by Grade, 2012

#### Math Proficiency by Grade, 2012

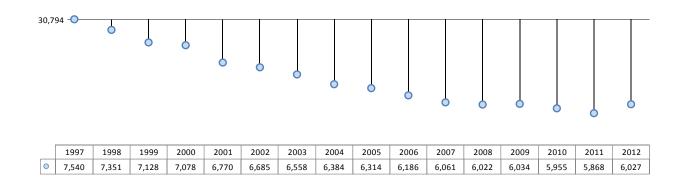


## **Recent Enrollment Trends**

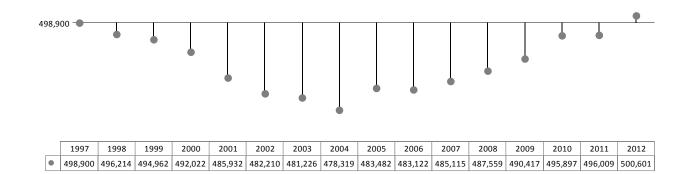




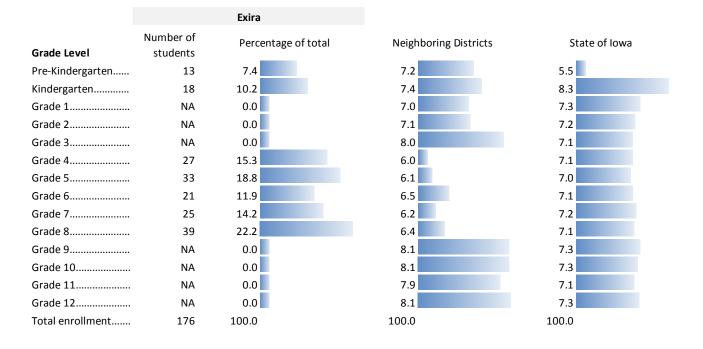
Neighboring Districts (aggregated total): PK-12 enrollment benchmarked to 1997-1998



State of Iowa: PK-12 enrollment benchmarked to 1997-1998



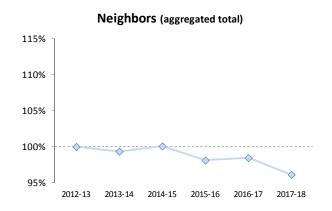
### Enrollment and Percentage of Enrollment by Grade, 2012-2013

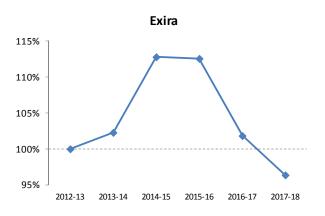


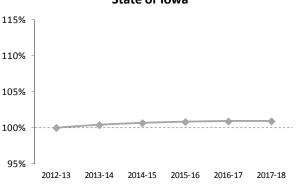
### **Projected Changes in Certified Enrollment** (as a percentage of 2012-2013)

The Iowa Department of Education projects an overall decline of of 3.6 percent in Exira certified enrollment through the next five academic years, from a baseline of 223 students in 2012-2013.

Note: Certified enrollment may differ from total enrollment values reported elsewhere in this profile. See the Data Notes for more information.







#### State of Iowa

## 2010 Census Demographic Summary, U.S. Census Bureau

The decennial population census, last conducted in 2010, provides the most accurate data available on school district population size; population by age, race, and ethnicity; and number and types of households and families. The following table summarizes 2010 Census data for Exira.

	Exira		Neighboring	State of
	Number	Percentage	Districts	lowa
Total population	1,796			
Under 18 years of age	368	20.5	22.9	23.9
Age 65 years or older	416	23.2	21.7	14.9
Hispanic or Latino, any race	18	1.0	1.6	5.0
Race other than White alone, regardless of Hispanic/Latino origin	36	2.0	1.9	8.7
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	1,752	97.6	97.2	88.7
Households	781			
In owner-occupied housing units	625	80.0	77.5	72.1
Family households	495	63.4	66.0	64.7
Householder age 65 years or older	215	27.5	27.4	19.3
Families with related children < 18 years of age	182			
Married couple families	131	72.0	72.4	69.4
Female householder, no husband present	27	14.8	18.1	21.7

## American Community Survey Profiles, U.S. Census Bureau

The American Community Survey (ACS) is an ongoing survey of households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The ACS supplements the decennial census program by providing more up-to-date and detailed socioeconomic data for the nation, states, and smaller geographic areas. Published ACS estimates for small areas such as school districts represent rolling averages of survey responses received during a five-year data collection period. The most recent ACS data release describes average conditions during 2007-2011.

ACS estimates are derived from a sample of the population, as opposed to a complete enumeration. To reflect the degree of sampling error inherent in the survey process, the Census Bureau reports a margin of error (MOE) value with each published ACS estimate. This report applies the MOE values in two ways: (1) to construct a 90-percent confidence interval showing lower and upper bounds for an estimate's likely values, and (2) to calculate a coefficient of variation (CV) score for each estimate. The CV score, a ratio of the standard error of an estimate to the estimate itself, provides a convenient way to evaluate whether the sampled population was of sufficient size to reasonably represent the true population.

The following tables contain ACS demographic and income data for the district. Readers should evaluate any published ACS estimate within context of its CV score, as indicated by a color-coded data quality flag. Estimates with a CV greater than 50 percent are not recommended for use; however, readers may decide for themselves whether the data quality for a given measure is adequate for their specific needs.

## Demographic Profile, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

See Page 7 for more information about interpreting ACS data.

		Range of Likely Values			
		←		$\rightarrow$	Data
Exira	Point	Lower		Upper	Quality
	Estimate	Bound		Bound	Flag
Total population	1,849	1,691		2,007	?
Age 65 years or older (% of all persons)	25.6	21.9		29.3	?
Race and ethnicity (% of all persons)					
White alone	97.8	96.1		99.5	?
Black alone	0.0	0.0		1.2	???
American Indian/Alaska Native alone	0.0	0.0		1.2	???
Asian alone	0.0	0.0		1.2	???
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0	0.0		1.2	???
Other race alone	0.0	0.0		1.2	???
Two or more races	2.2	0.5		3.9	??
Hispanic, any race	0.0	0.0		1.2	????
Educational attainment (% of adults age 25 years or older)					
High school diploma or equivalent	87.3	84.3		90.3	?
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	5.3		12.5	?
Children in households by family type (number of children)					
Total children	460	364		556	?
n married couple family	304	237		371	?
Male householder, no wife present	109	23		195	??
Female householder, no husband present (NHP)	47	7		87	???
Non-family household	0	0		74	222
Children by employment status of parents					
Number of own children < 6 years with all parents in labor force	119	68		170	??
Percentage of own children < 6 years with all parents in labor force	83.2	68.1		98.3	?
Number of own children 6-17 years with all parents in labor force	202	163		241	?
Percentage of own children 6-17 years with all parents in labor force	74.8	61.6		88.0	?

#### DATA QUALITY KEY

Degree of uncertainty based on coefficient of variation (CV) score	Guid
Acceptable degree of uncertainty (CV < 25 percent)	Use
Moderate degree of uncertainty (CV = 25 to 50 percent)	Use
High degree of uncertainty (CV > 50 percent)	Data
	Acceptable degree of uncertainty (CV < 25 percent) Moderate degree of uncertainty (CV = 25 to 50 percent)

#### **Guidelines for data use**

Use data with relative confidence Use data with caution Data use is NOT recommended

## Income Profile, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

See Page 7 for more information about interpreting ACS data.

Extiral         Estimate         Bound         Bound         Flag           Income characteristics (\$)         37,794          43,928         R           Mean household income			Range of Likely Values			
Extiral         Estimate         Bound         Bound         Flag           Income characteristics (\$)         37,794          43,928         R           Mean household income			←		$\rightarrow$	Data
Estimate         Bound         Flag           Income characteristics (\$)         Median household income	Exira					Quality
Median household income.       40,861       37,794        43,928       Image: Control of Co		Estimate	Bound		Bound	Flag
Mean household income.       54,609       47,099       43,555       56,029       10         Median family income.       49,792       43,555       55,530       75,532       10         Mean family income.       65,531       55,530        75,532       10         Per capita income.       22,083       19,074        25,092       10         Families in poverty (number of families)         All families in poverty (number of families)       35       15        55       122         Married couple families in poverty.       17       1        33       1212         Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty.       0       0        74       1212         Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)         Under 130%       66       42        90       1212         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)         Families with related children under 18 years.       10.0       2.5        17.5       1212         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)         Families with related children under 18 years.       28.0       0.0	Income characteristics (\$)					
Median family income.       49,792       43,555        56,029       2         Mean family income.       65,531       55,530        75,532       2         Per capita income.       22,083       19,074        25,092       2         Families in poverty (number of families)         All families in poverty (number of families)       35       15        55       22         Married couple families in poverty.       17       1        33       2122         Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty.       0       0        74       21212         Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)       15       21212         Under 130%       66       42        90       21212         Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)       10.0       2.5        17.5       21212         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)       34       9        56.9       21212         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)       28.0       0.0        56.9       21212         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)       28.0 <td>Median household income</td> <td>40,861</td> <td>37,794</td> <td></td> <td>43,928</td> <td></td>	Median household income	40,861	37,794		43,928	
Mean family income       65,531       55,530        75,532       I         Per capita income       22,083       19,074        25,092       I         Families in poverty (number of families)       35       15        55       III         All families in poverty (number of families)       35       15        55       III         Married couple families in poverty.       17       1        33       IIIII         Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty.       0       0        74       IIIIII         Female householder NHP with related children in poverty.       7       0        15       IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	Mean household income	54,609	47,099		62,119	?
Per capita income       22,083       19,074        25,092       I         Families in poverty (number of families)       35       15        55       III         Married couple families in poverty.       17       1        33       IIII         Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty.       0       0        74       IIIII         Female householder NHP with related children in poverty.       7       0        15       IIIIII         Under 130%       66       42        90       IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	Median family income	49,792	43,555		56,029	?
Families in poverty (number of families)         All families in poverty	Mean family income	65,531	55,530		75,532	?
All families in poverty	Per capita income	22,083	19,074		25,092	?
Married couple families in poverty	Families in poverty (number of families)					
Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty.       0       0        74       [2][2]         Female householder NHP with related children in poverty.       7       0        15       [2][2]         Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)        66       42        90       [2]         Under 130%	All families in poverty	35	15		55	??
Female householder NHP with related children in poverty       7       0        15       21212         Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)       66       42        90       2         130% to 149%       66       42        90       2         150% to 184%       34       9        61       2121         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)       34       9        59       2121         Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)       10.0       2.5        17.5       2121         Female householder NHP w/related children under 18 years.       28.0       0.0        56.9       21212         Poverty rates* (% in poverty)       All children under 18 years.       28.0       0.0        56.9       21212         Child poverty rates* (% in poverty)       All children under 5 years of age.       10.4       0.0        23.4       21212	Married couple families in poverty	17	1		33	???
Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)         Under 130%	Male householder no wife present with related children in poverty	0	0		74	???
Under 130%	Female householder NHP with related children in poverty	7	0		15	???
130% to 149%	Families at selected ratios of income to poverty level (number of families)					
150% to 184%	Under 130%	66	42		90	?
Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)         Families with related children under 18 years	130% to 149%	39	17		61	??
Families with related children under 18 years	150% to 184%	34	9		59	??
Female householder NHP w/related children under 18 years	Poverty rates for selected family types (% in poverty)					
Child poverty rates* (% in poverty)         All children	Families with related children under 18 years	10.0	2.5		17.5	??
All children	Female householder NHP w/related children under 18 years	28.0	0.0		56.9	???
All children	Child poverty rates* (% in poverty)					
	All children	8.6	0.9		16.3	???
	Related children under 5 years of age	10.4	0.0		23.4	???
						???

\*Note: The child poverty rates reported above may differ from the single-year estimates reported on Page 2, which were obtained from the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program, U.S. Census Bureau. SAIPE estimates, which the Census Bureau considers more precise, are used for Title I allocations to school districts.

#### DATA QUALITY KEY

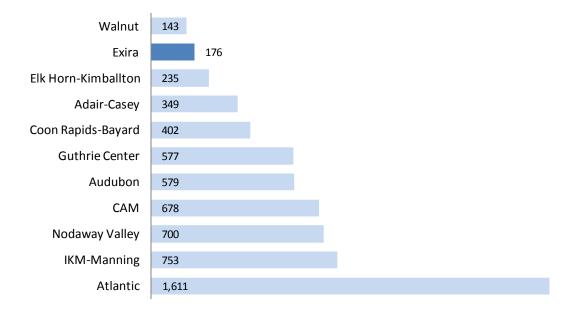
Flag	Degree of uncertainty based on coefficient of variation (CV) score	Guide
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??	Moderate degree of uncertainty (CV = 25 to 50 percent)	Use d
???	High degree of uncertainty (CV > 50 percent)	Data

#### lelines for data use

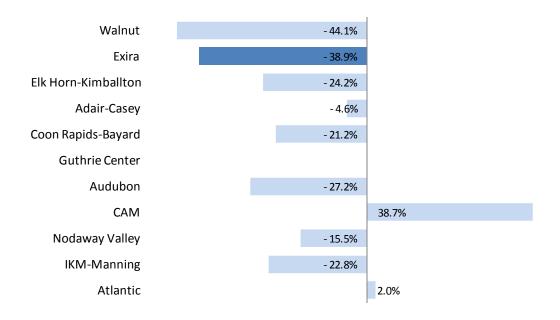
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## Neighboring District Comparison Charts

## Total PK-12 Enrollment, 2012-2013 (Iowa Department of Education)

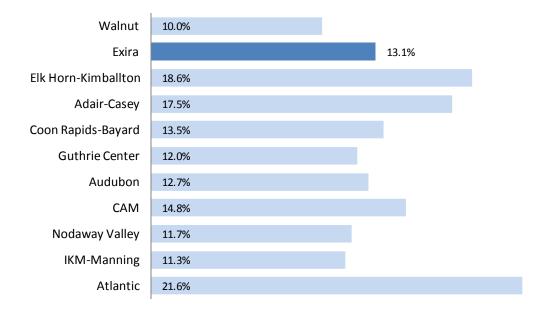


## Ten-Year Percentage Change in PK-12 Enrollment, 2002-2003 to 2012-2013 (Iowa Department of Education)

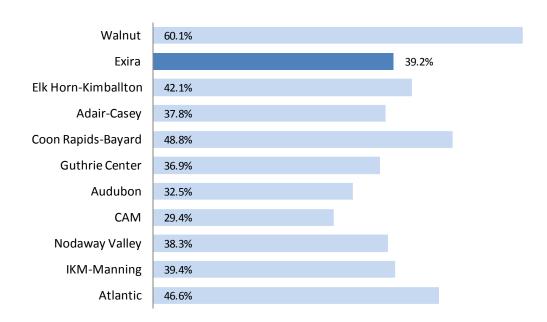


## Neighboring District Comparison Charts

### Percentage of School-Age Children in Families in Poverty, 2011 (SAIPE, U.S. Census Bureau)

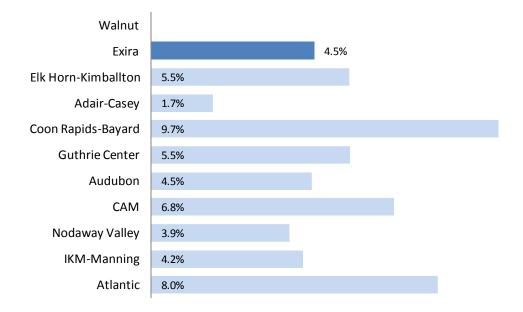


Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, 2012-2013 (Iowa Department of Education)

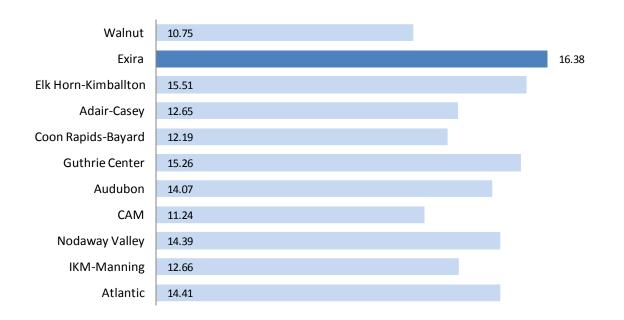


## Neighboring District Comparison Charts

### Minority Group Percentage Share of PK-12 Enrollment, 2012-2013 (Iowa Department of Education)



## School District Property Tax Rate Per \$1,000 Valuation, FY 2013 (Iowa Department of Management)



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## **Data Notes and Sources**

- Current and historical enrollment data were obtained from the Iowa Department of Education's Basic Educational Data Survey (BEDS) tabulations. These values may differ from certified enrollment totals, which are used for allocation of state funding and other administrative purposes.
- **Projected enrollment** data, describing expected shortterm changes in certified enrollment, were obtained from the Iowa Department of Education.
- Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP), teaching staff, and student data such as eligibility for Free or Reduced School Lunch and English language proficiency were obtained from the Iowa Department of Education.
- **Property tax rates** were obtained from the Iowa Department of Management.
- **Poverty** data were obtained from the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) and American Community Survey programs, both

administered by the U.S. Census Bureau. The SAIPE estimates are preferred for official reporting of student poverty rates and for allocation of Title I funding. The ACS data provide additional detail to help characterize poverty levels among individuals and families within the district.

• Other population and income data were obtained from the 2010 Census and the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau.

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